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Imprint

BfR Consumer Monitor 08|2022

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	Max-Dohrn-Straße 8–10
	10589 Berlin
	bfr@bfr.bund.de
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Introduction

The BfR Consumer Monitor is a central instrument of consumer health protection. Every six months, it provides answers to the question of how the general public perceives topics from the field of consumer health protection on the basis of a representative population survey. Which topics are important in the view of the consumer? Which topics are they familiar with and what do they know less about? How is the safety of food and other products in Germany generally rated?

In this second survey of 2022, the introductory question on the biggest health risks for consumers provided respondents with an expanded definition of the term 'consumer' in the sense of the survey. Thus, direct comparability with the proportional responses from previous years is no longer possible for this question. However, the modified definition prevents responses from being too focused on food topics.

The modified definition is having an impact: with 26% of all responses, undesirable substances are currently considered the biggest health risk; far behind are plastics and additives with 11% each. While the excessive intake of certain nutrients such as salt or sugar was previously the front-runner in public risk perception, the proportion of responses is now 5%. Also in the summer of 2022, the topics antibiotic resistance, microplastics and residues of pesticides in food are of concern to more than half of the respondents.

If you would like to find out more about the individual topics, you will find links to more detailed information on the BfR website on the last page of this booklet.

In your opinion, what are the biggest health risks for consumers?

When a person buys or uses food, personal care products, clothing or children's toys, he or she is a consumer.

You can name up to three risks.

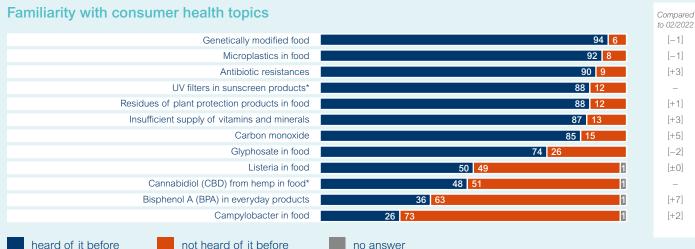
Health risks for consumers

Undesirable substances in general	26
Plastics	11
Additives	11
Insufficient/misleading consumer information	9
Health constraints	8
Political or economic interests	6
Specific nutrients (e.g., sugar, fat, salt)	5
Unhealthy diet and lifestyle	5
Pesticides	4
Lack of hygiene	4
No risks	4
No answer	18

Mentions without predefined response options Shown: Risks spontaneously mentioned by at least 4 percent of respondents

Basis: 1,001 respondents; Figures given in percentages

Have you heard of the following consumer health topics before?



Response options: "yes, I have heard of it before", "no, I have not heard of it before"

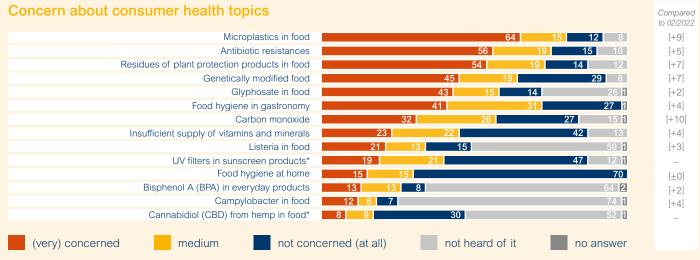
* surveyed for the first time

not heard of it before

no answer

Basis: 1,001 respondents; Figures given in percentages [compared to 02/2022 refers to "heard of it before": percentage points]

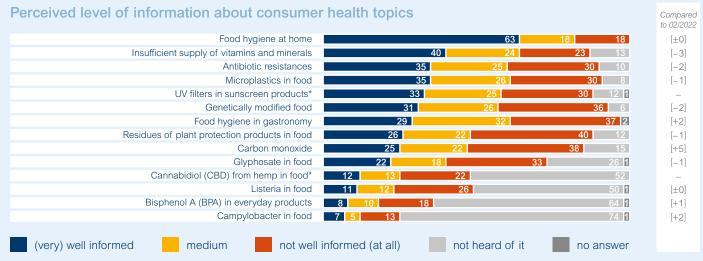
How concerned are you personally about the following consumer health topics?



Response scale: 1 "not concerned at all" to 5 "very concerned" * surveyed for the first time

Basis: 1,001 respondents; Figures given in percentages [compared to 02/2022 refers to "(very) concerned": percentage points]

How well informed do you feel about the following consumer health topics?

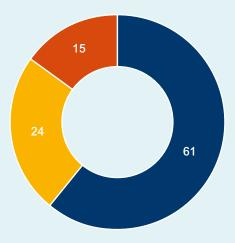


Response scale: 1 "not well informed at all" to 5 "very well informed" * surveyed for the first time

Basis: 1,001 respondents; Figures given in percentages [compared to 02/2022 refers to "(very) well informed": percentage points]

How interested are you in consumer health topics in general?

Interest in consumer health topics





[compared to 02/2022: percentage points]

Response scale: 1 "not interested at all" to 5 "very interested"

How often do you inform yourself about consumer health topics?

Information frequency 19 49

Compared to 02/2022 (very) often [-2] now and then [+2] never/rarely [±0]

> Basis: 1,001 respondents; Figures given in percentages [compared to 02/2022: percentage points]

Response options: "never", "rarely", "now and then", "often", "very often"

The government relies on various measures to protect consumers from health risks. How important do you personally consider the following governmental measures to be?



Response scale: 1 "not important at all" to 5 "very important"

Basis: 1,001 respondents; Figures given in percentages [compared to 02/2022 refers to "(very) important": percentage points]

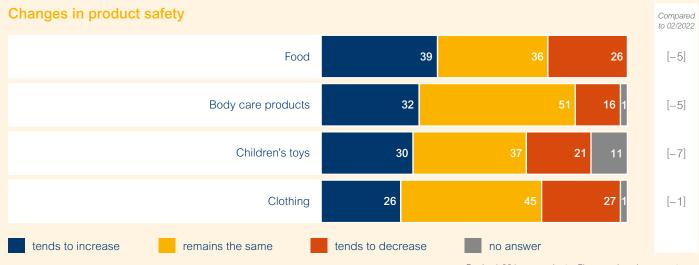
How do you generally rate the safety of the following products that you can buy in Germany?



Basis: 1,001 respondents; Figures given in percentages [compared to 02/2022 refers to "(very) safe": percentage points]

Response scale: 1 "not safe at all" to 5 "very safe"

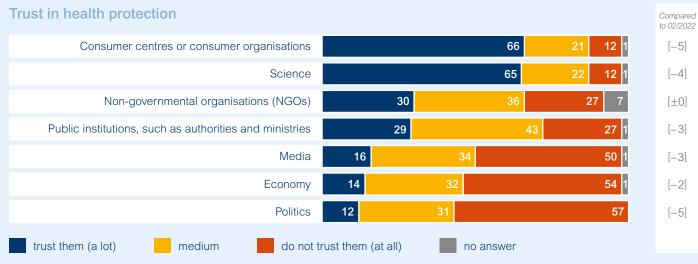
In your opinion, does the safety of the following products that you can buy in Germany tend to increase, tend to decrease or remain the same?



Response options: "tends to decrease", "remains the same", "tends to increase"

Basis: 1,001 respondents; Figures given in percentages [compared to 02/2022 refers to "tends to increase": percentage points]

How much do you trust the following entities in Germany to protect the health of consumers?



Response scale: 1 "I do not trust them at all" to 5 "I trust them a lot"

Basis: 1,001 respondents; Figures given in percentages [compared to 02/2022 refers to "trust them (a lot)": percentage points]

How were the data collected?

Survey period:	1 to 5 August 2022
Number of respondents:	1,001
Population:	German-speaking population aged 16 years and over in private households in the Federal Republic of Germany
Representativeness:	Random sample of landline and mobile telephone numbers, which also includes telephone numbers not listed in telephone directories (in line with standards set by the Association of German Market Research Institutes – ADM) Data was weighted according to gender, education, age, employment, size of city, German federal state, and size of household
Survey method:	Telephone interview (CATI omnibus survey, dual-frame)
Presentation of results: Conducted by:	All figures given in percentages, rounding differences possible INFO GmbH

About the BfR

The German Federal Institute for Risk Assessment, or BfR for short, is responsible for answering questions on all aspects of the health assessment of foods and feeds, consumer products and chemicals. Through its work, it makes a decisive contribution towards ensuring that food, products and the use of chemicals have become safer in Germany. The Institute's main tasks comprise the assessment of existing health risks and identification of new ones, the development of recommendations to limit risks and the transparent communication of this process. This work results in the scientific advice given to political decision makers. To help with the strategic alignment of its risk communication, the BfR conducts its own research in the field of risk perception. The Institute is independent in its scientific assessments, research and communication. The BfR belongs to the portfolio of the Federal Ministry of Food and Agriculture (BMEL). *More information at: www.bfr.bund.de/en*

Antibiotic resistances: > A-Z Index > A > antibiotics

Bisphenol A: > A-Z Index > B > bisphenol A

Campylobacter: > A-Z Index > C > campylobacter

Carbon monoxide: > A-Z Index > C > carbon monoxide

Food hygiene: > A-Z Index > F > food hygiene

Genetically modified food: > A-Z Index > G > genetically modified foods

Glyphosat: **> A-Z Index > G > glyphosate** Cannabidiol (CBD) from hemp in food: > A-Z Index > H > hemp

Listeria: > A-Z Index > L > listeria monocytogenes

Microplastics: > A-Z Index > M > microplastic

Minerals: > A-Z Index > M > minerals

Plant protection products: > A-Z Index > P > plant protection products

UV filters in sunscreen products: > A-Z Index > U > UV filters

Vitamins: > A-Z Index > V > vitamins

German Federal Institute for Risk Assessment (BfR)

Max-Dohrn-Straße 8–10 10589 Berlin GERMANY

Phone +49 30 18412-0 Fax +49 30 18412-99099 bfr@bfr.bund.de www.bfr.bund.de/en

