Current week
Concern about the impact of the novel coronavirus

To what extent are you personally concerned or not concerned about the impact of the novel coronavirus in the following areas of life?

(Response scale: 1 ‘not concerned at all’ to 5 ‘very concerned’)

- **Social relationships**: 38 not concerned (at all), 28 medium, 35 (very) concerned
- **Physical health**: 49 not concerned (at all), 25 medium, 26 (very) concerned
- **Economical situation**: 58 not concerned (at all), 19 medium, 23 (very) concerned
- **Mental health**: 59 not concerned (at all), 24 medium, 17 (very) concerned

Figures given in percentages

Basis: 997–1.008 participants
Perceived informedness about what is happening

How well or badly do you feel informed about what is happening with the novel coronavirus?

(Response scale: 1 ‘very bad’ to 5 ‘very good’)

Figures given in percentages

Basis: 999 participants
Evaluation of media coverage

How do you evaluate the overall media coverage of the novel coronavirus?
(Response options: ‘downplaying’, ‘appropriate’, ‘exaggerated’)

Figures given in percentages
Basis: 979 participants
# Used channels of information

How often do you use the following information channels to inform yourself about what is happening with the novel coronavirus?

(Response options: ‘daily’, ‘several times a week’, ‘once a week’, ‘less than once a week’, ‘never’)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Channel</th>
<th>Daily</th>
<th>Several times/once a week</th>
<th>Less/never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>television</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>radio</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>personal contacts</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>print media</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>internet (excl. social media)</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social media</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figures given in percentages

Basis: 1.002–1.010 participants
### Appropriateness of the measures for containment

How do you evaluate the following measures to contain the spread of the novel coronavirus? (Response options: ‘not appropriate’, ‘appropriate’)

![Bar chart showing the appropriateness of various containment measures.]

- **Mandatory distance**: 95% appropriate, 5% not appropriate
- **Mandatory use of masks**: 93% appropriate, 7% not appropriate
- **Quarantine measures**: 93% appropriate, 7% not appropriate
- **Cancellation of events**: 91% appropriate, 9% not appropriate
- **Contact restriction**: 84% appropriate, 16% not appropriate
- **Ban on alcohol**: 84% appropriate, 16% not appropriate
- **Ban on fireworks**: 75% appropriate, 25% not appropriate
- **Closure of cultural institutions**: 74% appropriate, 26% not appropriate
- **Closure of day-care centres and schools**: 71% appropriate, 29% not appropriate
- **Closure of shops**: 66% appropriate, 34% not appropriate
- **Closure of gastronomic establishments**: 62% appropriate, 38% not appropriate
- **Curfew**: 53% appropriate, 47% not appropriate

**Figures given in percentages**

**Basis:** 930–1.010 participants
Protective measures of the participants

Which of the following measures have you taken to protect yourself or your family from the novel coronavirus? (multiple selection)

- use covers for mouth and nose: 97%
- keep more distance to other people: 95%
- comply with government regulations: 94%
- wash hands more thoroughly: 93%
- meet friends and family less frequently: 86%
- leave home less frequently: 80%
- use desinfectant more frequently: 74%
- use Corona-Warn-App: 43%
- build up larger stocks: 22%
- wear gloves: 18%
- have food delivered more frequently: 11%
- other: 7%
- I have taken no measures: 0%

Figures given in percentages
Basis: 1.010 participants
Perceived controllability of the risk of infection

How sure are you that you can protect yourself from an infection with the novel coronavirus?
(Response scale: 1 ‘not sure at all’ to 5 ‘very sure’)

- (very) sure: 28
- not sure (at all): 28
- medium: 43

Figures given in percentages
Basis: 988 participants
**Perceived probability of infection by transmission pathways**

How high or low do you estimate the probability of being infected with the novel coronavirus via the following paths?

(Response scale: 1 ‘very low’ to 5 ‘very high’)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Path</th>
<th>(very) low</th>
<th>medium</th>
<th>(very) high</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Proximity to other people</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Door handles</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toys</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dishes and cutlery</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pets</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothing</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figures given in percentages

Basis: 945–1.005 participants
Over time
Concern about the impact of the novel coronavirus

To what extent are you personally concerned or not concerned about the impact of the novel coronavirus in the following areas of life? (Response scale: 1 ‘not concerned at all’ to 5 ‘very concerned’) – Shown: response category ‘(very) concerned’ (values 4 + 5)

- **mental health**
  - 10
  - 10
  - 10
  - 14
  - 17
  - 17
  - 18
  - 14
  - 12
  - 25
  - 18
  - 23
  - 21
  - 17

- **social relationships**
  - 16
  - 17
  - 15
  - 24
  - 21
  - 24
  - 25
  - 15
  - 24
  - 26
  - 35
  - 31
  - 34
  - 36
  - 35

- **physical health**
  - 13
  - 14
  - 14
  - 20
  - 19
  - 21
  - 19
  - 16
  - 19
  - 19
  - 27
  - 22
  - 23
  - 24
  - 26

- **economic situation**
  - 19
  - 15
  - 18
  - 20
  - 22
  - 24
  - 23
  - 21
  - 22
  - 24
  - 22
  - 23

Figures given in percentages
Basis: 992–1,035 participants

Part of the questionnaire since June 2020
Perceived informedness about what is happening

How well or badly do you feel informed about what is happening with the novel coronavirus?

(Response scale: 1 ‘very bad’ to 5 ‘very good’)

* Survey every two weeks since June 2020

**Figures given in percentages**

Basis Mar–May: 499–510 participants

Basis from Jun: 993–1.032 participants
Evaluation of media coverage

How do you evaluate the overall media coverage of the novel coronavirus?  
(Response options: ‘downplaying’, ‘appropriate’, ‘exaggerated’)

* Survey every two weeks since June 2020

Figures given in percentages
Basis Mar–May: 480–502 participants
Basis from Jun: 971–1.019 participants
Used channels of information

How often do you use the following information channels to inform yourself about what is happening with the novel coronavirus?
(Response options: ‘daily’, ‘several times a week’, ‘once a week’, ‘less than once a week’, ‘never’) – Shown: response category ‘daily’

- television
- radio
- personal contacts
- internet (excl. social media)
- print media
- social media

Part of the questionnaire since 27–28 October 2020

Figures given in percentages
Basis: 994–1.017 participants
Appropriateness of the measures for containment I

How do you evaluate the following measures to contain the spread of the novel coronavirus? (Response options: ‘not appropriate’, ‘appropriate’) – Shown: response category ‘appropriate’

- Cancellation of events
- Closure of cultural institutions
- Quarantine measures
- Closure of day-care centres and schools
- Contact restriction
- Mandatory distance

Survey every two weeks since June 2020

Wording was adapted to the current situation at the time

Measure was added to the questionnaire (again) at the time indicated
Appropriateness of the measures for containment II

How do you evaluate the following measures to contain the spread of the novel coronavirus? (Response options: ‘not appropriate’, ‘appropriate’) – Shown: response category ‘appropriate’

- mandatory use of masks
- closure of shops
- ban on alcohol
- ban on fireworks
- curfew
- closure of gastronomic establishments

* Survey every two weeks since June 2020

a Wording was adapted to the current situation at the time
b Measure was added to the questionnaire (again) at the time indicated

Figures given in percentages
Basis Mar–May: 478–512 participants
Basis from Jun: 930–1.031 participants
Protective measures of the participants I

Which of the following measures have you taken to protect yourself or your family from the novel coronavirus? (multiple selection)

- use covers for mouth and nose
- keep more distance to other people
- comply with government regulations
- wash hands more thoroughly
- meet friends or family less frequently
- leave home less frequently

Figures given in percentages
Basis: 997–1,037 participants
Protective measures of the participants II

Which of the following measures have you taken to protect yourself or your family from the novel coronavirus? (multiple selection)

- **use disinfectant more frequently**: 64, 69, 64, 69, 76, 70, 74, 73, 74, 74, 76, 74
- **use Corona-Warn-App**: 28, 31, 36, 35, 35, 39, 39, 38, 40, 42, 37, 36, 43
- **wear gloves**: 19, 18, 14, 17, 17, 18, 20, 16, 21, 19, 17, 17, 18, 19, 21, 18
- **build up larger stocks**: 19, 16, 19, 17, 17, 18, 20, 16, 17, 14, 17, 23, 22
- **have food delivered more frequently**: 9, 7, 6, 7, 8, 10, 8, 6, 8, 6, 11, 10, 8, 11, 11
- **other**: 8, 6, 6, 5, 6, 5, 7, 8, 9, 8, 8, 7, 6, 8, 7
- **I have taken no measures**: 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0

**Figures given in percentages**
Basis: 997–1.037 participants

Part of the questionnaire since June 2020

*Measure was added to the questionnaire at the time indicated*
Perceived controllability of the risk of infection

How sure are you that you can protect yourself from an infection with the novel coronavirus? (Response scale: 1 ‘not sure at all’ to 5 ‘very sure’)

* Survey every two weeks since June 2020

Figures given in percentages
Basis Mar–May: 492–514 participants
Basis from Jun: 984–1.017 participants

* Survey every two weeks since June 2020
Perceived probability of infection by transmission pathways

How high or low do you estimate the probability of being infected with the novel coronavirus via the following paths? (Response scale: 1 'very low' to 5 'very high') – Shown: response category ‘(very) high’ (values 4 + 5)

- **proximity to other people**
- **door handles**
- **cash**
- **toys**
- **dishes and cutlery**
- **clothing**
- **food**
- **pets**

Figures given in percentages

* Survey every two weeks since June 2020

Basis Mar–May: 470–511 participants
Basis from Jun: 920–1.030 participants
Age groups
Concern about the impact of the novel coronavirus

To what extent are you personally concerned or not concerned about the impact of the novel coronavirus in the following areas of life? (Response scale: 1 ‘not concerned at all’ to 5 ‘very concerned’) – Shown: response category ‘(very) concerned’ (values 4 + 5)

- **social relationships**
  - 14 to 39 years: 35%
  - 40 to 59 years: 41%
  - 60 years and over: 28%

- **physical health**
  - 14 to 39 years: 17%
  - 40 to 59 years: 36%
  - 60 years and over: 24%

- **economic situation**
  - 14 to 39 years: 24%
  - 40 to 59 years: 26%
  - 60 years and over: 20%

- **mental health**
  - 14 to 39 years: 14%
  - 40 to 59 years: 21%
  - 60 years and over: 17%

Figures given in percentages
Basis: 310–351 participants in corresponding age group
Perceived informedness about what is happening
How well or badly do you feel informed about what is happening with the novel coronavirus?
(Response scale: 1 ‘very bad’ to 5 ‘very good’)

**14 to 39 years**
- (very) bad: 16
- medium: 27
- (very) good: 56

**40 to 59 years**
- (very) bad: 17
- medium: 20
- (very) good: 63

**60 years and over**
- (very) bad: 10
- medium: 31
- (very) good: 59

Figures given in percentages
Basis: 314–345 participants in corresponding age group
Evaluation of media coverage
How do you evaluate the overall media coverage of the novel coronavirus?
(Response options: ‘downplaying’, ‘appropriate’, ‘exaggerated’)

Figures given in percentages
Basis: 314–341 participants in corresponding age group
### Used channels of information

How often do you use the following information channels to inform yourself about what is happening with the novel coronavirus? (Response options: ‘daily’, ‘several times a week’, ‘once a week’, ‘less than once a week’, ‘never’) – Shown: response category ‘daily’

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Channel</th>
<th>14 to 39 years</th>
<th>40 to 59 years</th>
<th>60 years and over</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>television</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>radio</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>personal contacts</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>print media</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>internet (excl. social media)</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social media</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figures given in percentages
Basis: 314–351 participants in corresponding age group
Appropriateness of the measures for containment

How do you evaluate the following measures to contain the spread of the novel coronavirus? (Response options: 'not appropriate', 'appropriate') – Shown: response category ‘appropriate’

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Measure</th>
<th>14 to 39 years</th>
<th>40 to 59 years</th>
<th>60 years and over</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>mandatory distance</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mandatory use of masks</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>quarantine measures</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cancellation of events</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>contact restriction</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ban on alcohol</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ban on fireworks</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>closure of cultural institutions</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>closure of day-care centres and schools</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>closure of shops</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>closure of gastronomic establishments</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>curfew</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figures given in percentages

Basis: 285–351 participants in corresponding age group
Protective measures of the participants

Which of the following measures have you taken to protect yourself or your family from the novel coronavirus? (multiple selection)

- use covers for mouth and nose: 97%
- keep more distance to other people: 96%
- comply with government regulations: 95%
- wash hands more thoroughly: 95%
- meet friends or family less frequently: 90%
- leave home less frequently: 85%
- use disinfectant more frequently: 73%
- use Corona-Warn-App: 45%
- build up larger stocks: 16%
- wear gloves: 7%
- have food delivered more frequently: 15%
- other: 11%
- I have taken no measures: 0%

Figures given in percentages

Basis: 318–351 participants in corresponding age group
Perceived controllability of the risk of infection

How sure are you that you can protect yourself from an infection with the novel coronavirus? (Response scale: 1 'not sure at all' to 5 'very sure')

- **14 to 39 years**
  - Not sure (at all): 29%
  - Medium: 39%
  - Very sure: 32%

- **40 to 59 years**
  - Not sure (at all): 29%
  - Medium: 44%
  - Very sure: 27%

- **60 years and over**
  - Not sure (at all): 28%
  - Medium: 47%
  - Very sure: 25%

Figures given in percentages

Basis: 311–342 participants in corresponding age group
Perceived probability of infection by transmission pathways

How high or low do you estimate the probability of being infected with the novel coronavirus via the following paths?
(Response scale: 1 'very low' to 5 'very high') – Shown: response category ‘(very) high’ (values 4 + 5)

- Proximity to other people: 81%
- Door handles: 50%
- Cash: 27%
- Toys: 22%
- Dishes and cutlery: 14%
- Food: 11%
- Pets: 5%
- Clothing: 8%

14 to 39 years:
- Proximity to other people: 78%
- Door handles: 48%
- Cash: 30%
- Toys: 27%
- Dishes and cutlery: 19%
- Food: 16%
- Pets: 7%
- Clothing: 4%

40 to 59 years:
- Proximity to other people: 63%
- Door handles: 44%
- Cash: 29%
- Toys: 16%
- Dishes and cutlery: 10%
- Food: 8%
- Pets: 7%
- Clothing: 7%

60 years and over:
- Proximity to other people: 63%
- Door handles: 44%
- Cash: 29%
- Toys: 16%
- Dishes and cutlery: 10%
- Food: 8%
- Pets: 7%
- Clothing: 7%

Figures given in percentages
Basis: 266–351 participants in corresponding age group
## Dates and sample sizes of the survey

### Survey phase 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Participants</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>24 March 2020</td>
<td>510</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31 March 2020</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07 April 2020</td>
<td>510</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14 April 2020</td>
<td>515</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21 April 2020</td>
<td>505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28 April 2020</td>
<td>503</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05 May 2020</td>
<td>504</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 May 2020</td>
<td>510</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19 May 2020</td>
<td>509</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26 May 2020</td>
<td>510</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Survey phase 2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Participants</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>09–10 June 2020</td>
<td>1.015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23–24 June 2020</td>
<td>1.037</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07–08 July 2020</td>
<td>1.011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21–22 July 2020</td>
<td>1.037</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04–06 August 2020</td>
<td>1.024</td>
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<td>18–19 August 2020</td>
<td>1.033</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01–02 September 2020</td>
<td>1.013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15–16 September 2020</td>
<td>1.026</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29–30 September 2020</td>
<td>1.012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13–14 October 2020</td>
<td>1.015</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### Survey phase 3

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Participants</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>27–28 October 2020</td>
<td>1.006</td>
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<tr>
<td>10–11 November 2020</td>
<td>1.009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24–25 November 2020</td>
<td>1.018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08–09 December 2020</td>
<td>1.004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17–18 December 2020</td>
<td>1.010</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How were the data collected?

**Statistical population:** German-speaking population ages 14 years and over in private households in the Federal Republic of Germany

**Sampling:** Samples drawn at random from land line and mobile telephone numbers which can also include telephone numbers not listed in directories (in line with standards set by the Association of German Market Research Institutes – ADM)

**Data weighting:** Data was weighted according to gender, education, age, employment, size of city and German federal state to guarantee representativeness

**Method:** Telephone interview (CATI omnibus survey, Dual Frame)

**Presentation of results:** All figures given in percentages, rounding differences are possible, only valid responses were included (response option 'don't know' was excluded from all analyses)

**Conducted by:** Kantar
About the BfR

Do nanoparticles promote the occurrence of allergies? Does apple juice contain too much aluminium? The German Federal Institute for Risk Assessment, or BfR for short, is responsible for answering questions on all aspects of the health assessment of foods and feeds, consumer products and chemicals. Through its work, it makes a decisive contribution towards ensuring that food, products and the use of chemicals have become safer in Germany.

The Institute's main tasks comprise the assessment of existing health risks and identification of new ones, the development of recommendations to limit risks and the transparent communication of this process. This work results in the scientific advice given to political decision makers. To help with the strategic alignment of its risk communication, the BfR conducts its own research in the field of risk perception. The Institute is independent in its scientific assessments, research and communication. The BfR belongs to the portfolio of the Federal Ministry of Food and Agriculture (BMEL).

More information at: [www.bfr.bund.de/en](http://www.bfr.bund.de/en)

COVID-19/coronavirus:
> A-Z Index > C > COVID-19/corona